



## KNL MCDRAM Usage Lab

In this lab you run simple programs and the stream benchmark to use MCDRAM and DDR on 2 KNLs with different memory/cluster mode configuration.

### Appropriate Environment

Open 3 xterms. In 2 xterms first login to the Linux-Cluster (directly reachable from the course PCs, use only account a2c06aa!)

```
ssh lxlogin1.lrz.de -l a2c06aa
```

Then login in one xterm: `ssh mcct03.cos.lrz.de`  
and in the other xterm: `ssh mcct04.cos.lrz.de`  
Login to the SuperMIC login node in the third xterm.

### Lab 1: First steps

- Figure out the number of physical cores, DDR and MCDRAM memory size on both KNLs. Compare with stampede2 shown on the slides.
- Which memory mode is used on mcct03 and mcct04?
- Which cluster modes could be configured?

### Lab 2: Testing compatibility on KNL

- Compile `hello.c` using `icc hello.c` and run on the KNLs and the login node.
- Recompile `hello.c` using `icc -xmic-avx512 hello.c` and run on the KNLs and the login node.
- Compile using `icc -xsse2 -axmic-avx512 hello.c` and compare again on the KNLs and the SuperMIC login node.
- You can also test versions compiled with `-mmic` on KNLs and the above versions on the KNCs.

### Lab 3: Measuring stream bandwidth on KNL

- Compile the stream benchmark using  
`icc -qopenmp -O2 -xMIC-AVX512 stream.c`
- Measure on both KNLs.
- Compare performance on both KNLs using `OMP_NUM_THREADS=1` and `OMP_NUM_THREADS=x`, where `x` is the number of physical cores
- Use  
`numactl -m 0 ./stream`  
and  
`numactl -m 1 ./stream`  
and compare the performance both with `OMP_NUM_THREADS=1` and `OMP_NUM_THREADS=x`
- Copy `stream.c` in `stream-hbw.c`. Change the code to dynamically allocate the arrays `a, b, c` using `hbw_malloc`.
- Run the code on the KNL with flat memory mode using both  
`numactl -m 0 ./stream-hbw`  
and  
`numactl -m 1 ./stream-hbw`  
and compare the performance both with `OMP_NUM_THREADS=1` and `OMP_NUM_THREADS=x`. Which memory is allocated in these cases, MCDRAM or DDR?